## **Typical tests in Pathophysiology**

## V semester module No. 15 " Reaction of the organism on disorders

//// Activation of phospholipases causes:

- /// inhibition of hydrolytic enzymes
- // increasing the permeability of the cell membrane
- /// strengthening NO synthesis
- /// to reduce the concentration of Ca+2 in the cell

//// The immediate cause of the violation of ATP resynthesis in the cell cannot be:

- // / Disturbance of electron transport on molecular oxygen
- /// Disable oxidation and phosphorylation
- /// Lack of oxidizable substrates
- // Imbalance of water and ions
- //// During cell hyperoxia:
- /// The generation of free radicals is reduced
- // The generation of free radicals increases
- /// The extracellular water content decreases
- /// More potassium enters the cell

//// Enzymatic antioxidant system includes:

- // Ceruloplasmin
- /// Tocopherol
- /// Steroid hormones
- /// Glutathione
- //// Acute phase reactions include:
- /// Inhibition of C-reactive protein synthesis in the liver
- /// Enhancement of hemoglobin synthesis
- /// Inactivate the thermoregulation center
- // Activation of complement protein synthesis in the liver